

# INITED KINGDOM IMPORTS

and



# Possible Canadian Export Opportunities

Economics & deallogment dept Trade + industry de

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT BRANCH ONTARIO DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE & DEVELOPMENT 454 University Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada



# DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND DEVELOPMENT INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT BRANCH

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The Industrial Development Branch is publishing this pamphlet with the express intention of stimulating interest on the part of Ontario manufacturers in the United Kingdom market. In presenting these statistics it is hoped that Ontario manufacturers in growing numbers will take active steps toward examining the United Kingdom market for possible export opportunities for their particular products.

The United Kingdom is one of the world's great importing nations. During he past four years it has imported on an average of \$11 billion worth of goods annually. During this period Canada, the United Kingdom's second most important supplier, has shipped an average of \$800 million worth of goods a year to that market. While over 75 per cent of our exports to the United Kingdom are in the form of raw materials or partially manufactured goods a number of Canadian manufacturers have recently found good markets there for fully manufactured goods. It is hoped that these statistics will assist Ontario exporters to expand their share of the United Kingdom market and encourage still other manufacturers to make their initial efforts in the export field.

This pamphlet is divided into five sections. The first section shows the value of United Kingdom imports by classes and divisions while the second shows imports by specific commodities. The third section shows selected leading Canadian exports to the United Kingdom. The fourth section shows certain forthcoming trade fairs and exhibitions in England and Scotland. The final section shows retail buying seasons in London.

At the time of publication, the entrance into the Common Market by the United Kingdom has not been decided. The facts presented here apply to the present trading position between the United Kingdom and Canada.

Several Government agencies assist the Ontario manufacturer to expand his export trade. The Ontario Government, through the Industrial Development Branch, maintains offices in London, England, as well as Chicago and New York. The Federal Government, through the Department of Trade and Commerce, maintains many trade offices abroad including, London, Liverpool, Glasgow and Belfast.

# IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM BY CLASS AND DIVISION

Live animals chiefly for food	(a) Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4055	40-0	4050	4000
Live animals chiefly for food   122   106   91   91		1957	1958	1959	1960
Meat and meat preparations         826         856         848         944           Dairy products, eggs and honey         375         371         511         473           Fish and fish preparations         90         132         142         130           Cereals and cereal preparations         567         619         621         597           Fruits and vegetables         613         676         626         661           Sugar and sugar preparations         416         275         233         220           Coffee, cocoa and cocoa preparations, tea and spices         508         531         474         479           Feeding stuff for animals and food wastes         122         135         178         162           Miscellaneous food preparations         45         39         44         50           Beverages         91         93         99         114           Tobacco and tobacco manufactures         229         237         228         282           Total of Class A         4,004         4,070         4,085         4,203           (b) Basic Materials         165         136         158         149           Rubder, including synthetic and reclaimed         227         207			(millions	of dollars)	
Dairy products, eggs and honey         375         371         511         473           Fish and fish preparations         90         132         142         130           Cereals and cereal preparations         567         619         621         597           Fruits and vegetables         613         676         626         661           Sugar and sugar preparations         416         275         233         220           Coffee, cocoa and cocoa preparations, tea and spices         508         531         474         479           Feeding stuff for animals and food wastes         122         135         178         162           Miscellaneous food preparations         45         39         44         50           Beverages         91         93         99         114           Tobacco and tobacco manufactures         229         237         228         282           Total of Class A         4,004         4,070         4,085         4,203           (b) Basic Materials         165         136         158         149           Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed         129         106         131         136           Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels         165         136			106	91	91
Fish and fish preparations					
Cereals and cereal preparations         567         619         621         597           Fruits and vegetables         613         676         626         661           Sugar and sugar preparations         416         275         233         220           Coffee, cocoa and cocoa preparations, tea and spices         508         531         474         479           Feeding stuff for animals and food wastes         122         135         178         162           Miscellaneous food preparations         45         39         44         50           Beverages         91         193         39         91         114           Tobacco and tobacco manufactures         229         237         228         282           Total of Class A         4,004         4,070         4,085         4,203           (b) Basic Materials         460         136         158         149           Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed         129         106         131         136           Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels         165         136         158         149           Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed         227         207         172         213           Silk         3					
Fruits and vegetables Sugar and sugar preparations At 6 275 233 220 Coffee, cocoa and cocoa preparations, tea and spices Feeding stuff for animals and food wastes Beverages Beverages Beverages Fotal of Class A  Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed Wood and cork Pulp and waste paper Silk Wool and other animal hair and tops Cotton Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste Could fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels Metalliferous ores and metal scrap Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials  Coal, coke and briquettes Petroleum and petroleum products  At 538 Cat 747 At 74 At 747 At 74 At 747 At 74 At 74 At 75 Coal, 668 19 3 2 Cats 3 22 Cats 3 23 Cats 3 3 Cats 4 3 Cats	Cereals and careal propagations				
Sugar and sugar preparations	Fruits and vegetables				
Coffee, cocoa and cocoa preparations, tea and spices   508   531   474   479   Feeding stuff for animals and food wastes   122   135   178   162   Miscellaneous food preparations   45   39   44   50   Beverages   91   93   99   114   Tobacco and tobacco manufactures   229   237   228   282   Total of Class A   4,004   4,070   4,085   4,203   (b)   Basic Materials		7.7.7			
tea and spices Feeding stuff for animals and food wastes Miscellaneous food preparations Beverages God preparations Hobacco and tobacco manufactures  Total of Class A  (b) Basic Materials Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed Pulp and waste paper Bulp and waste paper Bulp and waste paper Bulb and other animal hair and tops Cotton Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives  Coal, coke and briquettes Coal, coke and briquettes Petroleum and petroleum products  508  508  531  474  479  479  479  479  445  39  444  450  450  39  44,004  4,070  4,085  4,203  4,004  4,070  4,085  4,004  4,070  4,085  4,004  4,070  4,085  4,203  408  508  508  508  509  509  509  509  5		110	270	200	
Feeding stuff for animals and food wastes         122         135         178         162           Miscellaneous food preparations         45         39         44         50           Beverages         91         93         99         114           Tobacco and tobacco manufactures         229         237         228         282           Total of Class A         4,004         4,070         4,085         4,203           (b) Basic Materials           Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed         129         106         131         136           Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels         1.65         136         158         149           Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed         227         207         172         213           Wood and cork         465         384         383         508           Pulp and waste paper         282         267         269         333           Silk         3         2         3         3           Wool and other animal hair and tops         550         397         453         408           Cotton         291         195         183         201           Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste		508	531	474	479
Beverages		122	135	178	162
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures         229         237         228         282           Total of Class A         4,004         4,070         4,085         4,203           (b) Basic Materials         Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed         129         106         131         136           Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels         165         136         158         149           Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed         227         207         172         213           Wood and cork         465         384         383         508           Pulp and waste paper         282         267         269         333           Silk         3         2         3         3           Wool and other animal hair and tops         550         397         453         408           Cotton         291         195         183         201           Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste         104         80         93         114           Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels         110         94         89         115           Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials         93         89         93         112           Animal and vegetables oils,	Miscellaneous food preparations				
Total of Class A					
(b) Basic Materials  Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed 129 106 131 136 Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels 165 136 158 149 Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed 227 207 172 213 Wood and cork 465 384 383 508 Pulp and waste paper 282 267 269 333 Silk 3 2 3 3 Wool and other animal hair and tops 550 397 453 408 Cotton 291 195 183 201 Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste 104 80 93 114 Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels 110 94 89 115 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap 550 376 334 454 Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives 164 123 144 146 Total of Class B 3,132 2,455 2,505 2,892  (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants  Coal, coke and briquettes 68 19 3 2 Petroleum and petroleum products 1,180 1,179 1,253 1.312	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	229	237	228	282
Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed       129       106       131       136         Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels       165       136       158       149         Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed       227       207       172       213         Wood and cork       465       384       383       508         Pulp and waste paper       282       267       269       333         Silk       3       2       3       3         Wool and other animal hair and tops       550       397       453       408         Cotton       291       195       183       201         Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste       104       80       93       114         Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels       110       94       89       115         Metalliferous ores and metal scrap       550       376       334       454         Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials       93       89       93       112         Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubrica	Total of Class A	4,004	4,070	4,085	4,203
Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels       165       136       158       149         Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed       227       207       172       213         Wood and cork       465       384       383       508         Pulp and waste paper       282       267       269       333         Silk       3       2       3       3         Wool and other animal hair and tops       550       397       453       408         Cotton       291       195       183       201         Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste       104       80       93       114         Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels       110       94       89       115         Metalliferous ores and metal scrap       550       376       334       454         Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials       93       89       93       112         Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes       68       19       3       2	(b) Basic Materials				
Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels       165       136       158       149         Rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed       227       207       172       213         Wood and cork       465       384       383       508         Pulp and waste paper       282       267       269       333         Silk       3       2       3       3         Wool and other animal hair and tops       550       397       453       408         Cotton       291       195       183       201         Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste       104       80       93       114         Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels       110       94       89       115         Metalliferous ores and metal scrap       550       376       334       454         Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials       93       89       93       112         Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes       68       19       3       2	Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed	129	106	131	136
Wood and cork       465       384       383       508         Pulp and waste paper       282       267       269       333         Silk       3       2       3       3         Wool and other animal hair and tops       550       397       453       408         Cotton       291       195       183       201         Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste       104       80       93       114         Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels       110       94       89       115         Metalliferous ores and metal scrap       550       376       334       454         Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials       93       89       93       112         Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes       68       19       3       2         Petroleum and petroleum products       1,180       1,179       1,253       1.312		165	136	158	149
Pulp and waste paper       282       267       269       333         Silk       3       2       3       3         Wool and other animal hair and tops       550       397       453       408         Cotton       291       195       183       201         Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste       104       80       93       114         Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels       110       94       89       115         Metalliferous ores and metal scrap       550       376       334       454         Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials       93       89       93       112         Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes       68       19       3       2         Petroleum and petroleum products       1,180       1,179       1,253       1.312		227	207	172	213
Silk         3         2         3         3           Wool and other animal hair and tops         550         397         453         408           Cotton         291         195         183         201           Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste         104         80         93         114           Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels         110         94         89         115           Metalliferous ores and metal scrap         550         376         334         454           Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials         93         89         93         112           Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives         164         123         144         146           Total of Class B         3,132         2,455         2,505         2,892           (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants           Coal, coke and briquettes         68         19         3         2           Petroleum and petroleum products         1,180         1,179         1,253         1.312					
Wool and other animal hair and tops       550       397       453       408         Cotton       291       195       183       201         Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste       104       80       93       114         Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels       110       94       89       115         Metalliferous ores and metal scrap       550       376       334       454         Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials       93       89       93       112         Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes       68       19       3       2         Petroleum and petroleum products       1,180       1,179       1,253       1.312					
Cotton   291   195   183   201					
Miscellaneous textile fibres and waste       104       80       93       114         Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels       110       94       89       115         Metalliferous ores and metal scrap       550       376       334       454         Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials       93       89       93       112         Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes       68       19       3       2         Petroleum and petroleum products       1,180       1,179       1,253       1.312					
Crude fertilizers and crude minerals, excluding fuels         110         94         89         115           Metalliferous ores and metal scrap         550         376         334         454           Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials         93         89         93         112           Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives         164         123         144         146           Total of Class B         3,132         2,455         2,505         2,892           (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants           Coal, coke and briquettes         68         19         3         2           Petroleum and petroleum products         1,180         1,179         1,253         1.312					
excluding fuels         110         94         89         115           Metalliferous ores and metal scrap         550         376         334         454           Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials         93         89         93         112           Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives         164         123         144         146           Total of Class B         3,132         2,455         2,505         2,892           (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants           Coal, coke and briquettes         68         19         3         2           Petroleum and petroleum products         1,180         1,179         1,253         1.312		101	00	30	
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap         550         376         334         454           Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude materials         93         89         93         112           Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives         164         123         144         146           Total of Class B         3,132         2,455         2,505         2,892           (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants           Coal, coke and briquettes Petroleum and petroleum products         68         19         3         2           Petroleum and petroleum products         1,180         1,179         1,253         1.312		110	94	89	115
materials       93       89       93       112         Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes Petroleum and petroleum products       68       19       3       2         Petroleum and petroleum products       1,180       1,179       1,253       1.312	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	550	376	334	454
Animal and vegetables oils, fats, greases and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes Petroleum and petroleum products       68       19       3       2         Petroleum and petroleum products       1,180       1,179       1,253       1.312	Miscellaneous animal and vegetable crude				
and derivatives       164       123       144       146         Total of Class B       3,132       2,455       2,505       2,892         (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants         Coal, coke and briquettes       68       19       3       2         Petroleum and petroleum products       1,180       1,179       1,253       1.312		93	89	93	112
Total of Class B 3,132 2,455 2,505 2,892  (c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants  Coal, coke and briquettes 68 19 3 2 Petroleum and petroleum products 1,180 1,179 1,253 1.312		164	123	144	146
(c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants  Coal, coke and briquettes 68 19 3 2 Petroleum and petroleum products 1,180 1,179 1,253 1.312				7	
Coal, coke and briquettes Petroleum and petroleum products  68 19 3 2 Petroleum and petroleum products 1,180 1,179 1,253 1.312	Total of Class B	3,132	2,455	2,505	2,892
Petroleum and petroleum products 1,180 1,179 1,253 1.312	(c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants				
Petroleum and petroleum products 1,180 1,179 1,253 1.312	Coal, coke and briquettes				
Total of Class C 1,248 1,198 1,256 1,314		1,180	1,179	1,253	1.312
	Total of Class C	1,248	1,198	1,256	1,314

# (d) Manufactured Goods

	1957	1958	1959	1960
		(million	ns of dollars)	
Chemicals	306	328	372	478
Leather, leather manufactures and dressed furs	62	55	72	73
Rubber manufactures	7	7	11	16
Wood and cork manufactures (excluding				
furniture)	121	123	135	163
Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof	188	194	198	238
Woollen and worsted yarns and woven fabrics	29	30	25	27
Cotton yarns and woven fabrics	90	88	118	183
Synthetic fibre yarns and woven fabrics	37	35	27	42
Miscellaneous textile manufactures	83	80	93	117
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral manufactures		33	38	54
Silver, platinum and jewellery	39	25	28	41
Iron and steel	212	125	108	275
Non-ferrous base metals	514	476	548	758
Manufactures of metals	50	50	50	79
Machinery other than electric	335	373	439	546
Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances	72	80	108	147
Railway vehicles	4	4	3	2
Road vehicles and aircraft	76	60	93	203
Ships and boats	29	60	37	37
Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting				
fixtures and fittings; building, pre-	10	112 11-	10	00
fabricated; furniture	13	15	18	23
Clothing, footwear, travel goods and handbags	70	81	111	163
Scientific instruments; photographic and	46	EO	CA	05
optical goods; watches and clocks Miscellaneous manufactured articles	74	50	64	95
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	/4	91	132	180
Total of Class D	2,485	2,462	2,828	3,940
(e) Miscellaneous				
Postal packages	21	19	18	18
Live animals of a kind not normally		ATTLE LINE	1300	94
used for food	20	22	23	27
Total of Class E	41	41	41	45
TOTAL	10,910	10,226	10,715	12,394
	,	,	20,.10	14,001

# SELECTED IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM BY COMMODITY

# (a) Foods, Beverages and Tobacco

	1957	1958	1959	1960
		(millions o	of dollars)	
Beef and veal, fresh and frozen	176.8	190.2	189.2	196.1
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen	12.4	9.3	8.6	13.3
Poultry, dead, fresh and frozen	3.6	4.1	2.3	2.2
Turkeys, fresh and frozen	5.1	4.9	3.6	2.0
Bacon	218.5	232.8	231.0	276.6
Sausages not in airtight containers	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4
Sausages in airtight containers	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Beef Tongues	12.3	11.0	10.2	9.3
Corned beef	52.2	43.7	49.0	37.5
Veal	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.1
Bacon and hams	27.6	31.6	38.9	42.4
Pork	3.2	3.5	6.1	10.1
Pork tongues	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5
Other pork products	22.3	23.6	24.8	26.2
Soups	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.8
Beef or veal extracts and essences	3.0	5.6	5.0	3.0
Whole milk powder, unsweetened	4.0	4.7	7.2	7.3
Skimmed milk powder, unsweetened	10.1	8.1	15.6	9.1
Butter	266.6	265.9	361.3	334.5
Cheese	67.2	64.4	103.3	87.6
Eggs in shell	5.2	6.0	4.3	12.7
Eggs whole, frozen, not in shell	11.0	12.1	6.0	8.0
Eggs, other, whole and yolk, not in shell	4.6	2.8	3.5	2.9
Honey	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2
Cod	3.6	3.4	4.1	7.9
Haddocks	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.7
Halibut	1.4	1.4	1.3	
Herrings	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
Salmon, fresh, including packed in crushed ice	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
Salmon, chilled or frozen	4.3	8.4	3.2	5.6
Prawns, fresh	1.3	.9	.9	.8
All other sorts shell fish and molluscs	1.9	3.1	3.6	1.9
Pilchards	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.4
Salmon preparations	29.7	67.8	80.9	58.4
Sardines	5.2	4.9	3.9	4.4
All other fish preparations	11.3	8.9	8.4	6.9
Wheat	331.8	310.7	291.6	284.9
Barley	59.7	74.6	58.3	41.6
Maize	106.6	130.9	166.7	178.4
Oats	2.8	8.6	7.1	1.8
Meal and flour of wheat	32.6	34.4	34.2	34.3
Maize starch for use as food	6.7	3.4	2.8	2.9
Apples	38.6	49.6	41.8	44.8
Grapes other than hot house	13.6	15.7 3.2	15.5 4.2	17.4 5.2
Peaches and nectarines	2.3 13.0	14.7	13.7	14.3
Pears	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.2
Plums, greengages and damsons	2.9	7.9	3.1	5.2
Prunes		2.1	1.1	
Apples, preserved	.6 20.1	32.9	24.6	.6 28.5
Peaches, preserved	15.5	17.8	18.4	19.3
Pears, preserved	1.2	.9	.5	19.5
Marmalade	1.9	2.7	1.1	.9
Other jam or jellies	.9	.8	.9	1.1
Grape juice	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.6
Other fruit juice	1.0	day a day	0.1	4.0

	1957	1958	1959	1960
		(millions o	of dollars)	
Beans, preserved	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.1
Peas, preserved	1.9	1.7	1.5	.9
Tomato puree or paste	8.9 15.6	11.6 13.4	10.3	11.2 15.4
Tomato, other (including whole peeled)	3.6	3.7	11.5 2.5	5.4
Soups Tomato juice	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2
Bran	15.0	22.0	22.1	16.5
Linseed cake and meal	1.7	4.8	4.2	4.4
Soya bean cake and meal	18.7	6.7	17.0	18.9
Sunflower seed cake and meal	9.3	7.0	7.0	6.8
Meat meals and mixtures of meat meals	6.5	F 1	7.0	0.0
with bone meals	6.5 5.5	5.1 1.1	7.0 1.0	2.8
Margarine Lard and other shortening	37.7	35.6	41.0	45.8
Wine	44.1	42.9	48.6	59.1
Beer	23.3	25.7	27.4	27.6
Unenumerated spirits, sweetened, tested	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.9
Unenumerated spirits, not sweetened, tested	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
Tobacco stripped, unmanufactured, flue-cured	44.8	52.9	59.5	79.5
Tobacco stripped, unmanufactured, other sorts	2.8	3.8	4.2	4.9
Tobacco, unstripped, unmanufactured, flue-cured	167.3 11.2	164.3 13.0	150.5	181.7
Tobacco unstripped, unmanufactured, other sorts Tobacco manufactures, cigars	2.5	2.5	10.0 2.7	3.4
Tobacco manufactures, all other	.7	.6	.9	1.5
1 obligation in the control of the c	••	.0	.0	1.0
(b) Basic Materials				
Cattle hides, not treated	23.9	17.7	25.8	19.4
Calf skins, not treated	5.3	4.3	4.9	5.7
Fur skins, not treated	65.6	59.8	67.8	80.3
Soya beans	12.5	12.1	19.6	28.3
Flax or linseed	27.6	16.6	20.9	22.5
Roundwood logs of pine, spruce and aspen, unshaped	9.3	5.0	5.9	6.4
Coniferous, in the round or roughly squared,	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
not further prepared	1.7	1.1	2.8	1.7
Non-coniferous, in the round or roughly squared,	1.,,	1.1	2.0	1.7
not further prepared	19.2	18.8	18.8	23.9
Wood, shaped or simply worked	18.8	15.7	7.1	12.7
Redwood and Douglas fir, sawn	130.0	113.6	126.3	166.5
Other sorts, coniferous, sawn	179.0	141.4	139.2	198.8
Weatherboards, flooring and matchings,				
softwood, planed or dressed	5.5	4.1	3.4	4.0
Non-coniferous, sawn, not further prepared,				
not elsewhere specified	58.8	56.2	56.6	72.2
Wood pulp for all purposes, mechanical pulp	58.5	51.3	48.7	58.4
Sulphite, dry, bleached, dissolving	39.7	33.0	38.3	45.0
Sulphite, dry, bleached, other	41.1	43.4	40.1	49.6
Sulphite, dry, unbleached, strong	27.3	27.3	25.0	26.6
Sulphite, dry, unbleached, other	15.3	13.6	11.3	14.2
Sulphite, wet	13.0 4.4	12.3	10.3	14.4
Soda and sulphite, dry, bleached, dissolving Soda and sulphite, dry, bleached, other	33.0	35.1	5.4 37.6	5.5
Soda and sulphite, dry, unbleached, kraft	19.5	20.3	18.9	25.3
Soda and sulphite, dry, unbleached, other	12.9	9.9	10.9	20.7
Sulphur	12.8	10.1	10.8	13.8
•				20.0

	1957	1958	1959	1960
		(millions	of dollars)	
Abrasives, natural, crude, ground or graded Asbestos, crude, fibre and waste Iron pyrites (including cupreous iron pyrites) Iron ore and concentrates Zinc ore and concentrates Ilmenite Animal tallow, technical Animal tallow, edible Linseed oil, raw, boiled or refined	.7 28.6 6.8 264.0 9.6 7.0 9.3 1.6 14.9	.6 28.0 3.6 199.0 4.1 6.2 4.8 1.0 17.5	.7 26.1 2.8 188.0 6.9 4.9 11.3 2.5 15.4	1.0 33.1 3.4 239.5 10.3 6.7 9.0 .8 12.2
(c) Mineral Fuels and Lubricants				
Coal, coke and briquettes Petroleum and petroleum products	68.2 1,179.7	19.3 1,178.8	3.7 1,252.8	1.4 1,312.1
(d) Manufactured Goods				
Boric acide Aluminum oxide, crude, unground Aluminum oxide, ground or graded Silicon carbide Calcium carbide Cobalt oxides Silicon Sodium chlorate Glycerine, crude or distilled Styrene (monomeric) Vinyl acetate (monomeric)	2.9 2.9 2.6 6.7 1.3 2.6 1.0 1.8 2.2	.6 3.9 .9 2.4 7.7 1.1 3.0 1.2 3.9 2.9 1.6	.6 1.8 .6 2.7 7.5 1.4 2.8 4.2 2.7 1.6	1.2 3.1 1.1 4.0 10.6 1.8 3.6 .7 2.9 3.2 2.3
Antibiotics including penicillin, streptomycin and tyrocidine Potassium chloride Potassium sulphate Plastics materials Disinfectants, insecticides Starch and preparation therefrom Gelatine, edible and empty gelatine capsules Gelatine (technical) other than capsules Cattle hide rough tanned leather	3.4 23.9 .8 37.1 3.3 18.8 1.2 1.1	2.3 26.0 .8 42.5 6.3 14.4 .9 1.1 8.0	1.9 26.5 1.2 53.3 3.3 12.8 1.3 1.4	4.2 28.7 1.0 80.9 3.7 13.0 1.7 2.5 13.1
Patent leather of a thick, permanent, high-gloss finish Veneers	.3 10.7	.3 9.1	.4 9.9	.7 10.2
Plywood, including laminboard, block board and obatten board Hardboard Other fibre building board Newsprint in rolls	50.6 17.7 2.9 74.2	54.1 16.7 2.2 80.9	63.2 17.9 4.5 76.2	82.7 19.2 5.0 92.9
Other printing paper, not machine glazed, and poster paper	.7	1.2	1.1	2.0
Writing or duplicating paper in sheets, not machine glazed Kraft paper, machine glazed Pure sulphite machine glazed paper Other machine glazed paper Folding box board, not machine glazed Kraft board in reels Wood pulp board (non-bending), not coated Paper coated board Tissue (machine glazed) Greaseproof and imitation greaseproof paper	.6 12.3 3.9 2.7 3.8 40.2 1.3 .8 4.4 9.3	.7 10.8 4.2 2.7 3.4 37.3 1.3 1.0 4.3 9.0	.8 9.4 4.7 3.6 7.8 15.3 2.1 1.5 2.4 8.6	.9 11.3 5.8 3.7 10.1 14.7 2.1 2.7 9.4

All other paper  Boxes and cartons of paper and cardboard  (including folding boxes)  Abrasives, manufactured  Carbons, electric, furnace  Platinum, palladium, iridium, rhodium, osmium and ruthenium and alloys thereof  Pig iron and sponge iron  5.5  7.2  9.6  -  9.6  -  9.2  2  2  2  2  2  2  3  5  7  1.0  9  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  3  3  4  5  7  7  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  8	1.2
All other paper  Boxes and cartons of paper and cardboard  (including folding boxes)  Abrasives, manufactured  Carbons, electric, furnace  Platinum, palladium, iridium, rhodium, osmium and ruthenium and alloys thereof  Pig iron and sponge iron  5.5  7.2  9.6  -  9.6  -  9.2  2  2  2  2  2  2  3  5  7  1.0  9  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  3  3  4  5  7  7  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  7  8  8	2
All other paper  Boxes and cartons of paper and cardboard  (including folding boxes)  Abrasives, manufactured  Carbons, electric, furnace  Platinum, palladium, iridium, rhodium, osmium and ruthenium and alloys thereof  Pig iron and sponge iron  5.5  7.2  9.6	at the design of
(including folding boxes)  Abrasives, manufactured  Carbons, electric, furnace  Platinum, palladium, iridium, rhodium, osmium and ruthenium and alloys thereof  Pig iron and sponge iron  1.0 1.0 2.2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 1.6 2.2 2 2 4 5 1.0 5 7 5 7 5 4.5 3 7 12	_
Abrasives, manufactured 1.3 1.6 2.2 2 Carbons, electric, furnace 1.0 .9 .2 Platinum, palladium, iridium, rhodium, osmium and ruthenium and alloys thereof 19.5 7.5 4.5 3 Pig iron and sponge iron 23.6 11.9 5.7 12	2.4
Platinum, palladium, iridium, rhodium, osmium and ruthenium and alloys thereof 19.5 7.5 4.5 3 Pig iron and sponge iron 23.6 11.9 5.7 12	8.2
and ruthenium and alloys thereof 19.5 7.5 4.5 3 Pig iron and sponge iron 23.6 11.9 5.7 12	.2
Pig iron and sponge iron 23.6 11.9 5.7 12	3.5
	5.5
Ferro-manganese and spiegeleisen 21.2 5.3 6.9 8 Ferro-silicon and silicon alloys not	3.4
elsewhere specified 13.4 9.1 8.9 14	1.4
Silico-manganese 2.8 3.1 3.6 4	8.4
	2.6
Blooms, billets and slabs of steel other than alloy steel 27.9 7.7 .2 22	2.6
All other blooms, billets and slabs, iron and steel 2.1 .8 .2	2.4
	5.5
Angles, shapes and sections of steel, including alloy steel 5.7 1.4 .6	.7
Girders, beams, joists and pillars,	• /
not fabricated 8.4 2.1 .3	.4
Steel plates, uncoated         18.5         8.8         .5         4           Steel sheets, black         29.9         34.9         44.4         110	1.0
	2.8
Hoop and strip, other 1.5 .9 1.2 2	2.3
Wire rods of steel       2.6       3.4       3.2       13         Wire, single (not insulated)       1.1       1.1       1.4       2	3.7 2.8
	2.1
Tubes, pipes and fittings, other 3.6 4.1 2.2 6	5.5
	1.3
Copper and copper alloys         278.2         246.6         279.5         375           Nickel and nickel alloys         18.1         18.8         20.7         38	
Other (excluding cupro-nickel and nickel silver) 3.0 4.6 28.9 51	
Aluminum and aluminum alloys 102.7 108.8 126.7 168	
Lead and lead alloys 41.8 33.1 34.2 42 Zinc and zinc alloys 35.3 25.9 39.9 49	
	5.4
	2.9
Nails, screws and similar articles of all base metals 1.0 1.3 2.3 5	5.3
Aeroplane engines 35.5 54.7 93.4 79	
Engines for motor vehicles (including tractors)	
complete and parts 4.8 3.8 5.5 10 Agricultural machinery for preparing the soil .9 1.4 2.2 2	2.9
	3.1
	3.9
	1.5 1.7
	1.5
Dictating machines, complete 4.2 5.5 7.5 5	5.8
	9.2
Cranes and bridge transporters 2.1 4.0 4.8 5 Hoists and other lifting machinery	5.1
(including winches and capstans) 2.4 2.1 1.6 2	2.2
	1.5
	5.4
Portable power tools, pneumatic	
(excluding saws) and parts thereof 1.5 1.4 1.4 2	2.2

	1957	1958	1959	1960
		(millions o	f dollars)	
Paper-mill and pulp-mill machinery	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.9
Cardboard box and carton-making	1.5	2.4	3.6	4.0
Air-conditioning machines, complete	1.8	1.9	2.5	4.0
Air compressors and exhausters, complete	1.3	1.3	2.5	4.1
Gas compressors and exhausters, complete	210	2.0	4.0	1.1
and parts	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.6
Packing, packeting, bottling, canning	0.0	0.4	3.0	3.0
and labelling machinery	4.8	6.1	7.3	12.0
Ball bearings, including parts	2.9	3.4	3.1	5.7
Roller bearings, including parts	3.4	4.4	4.5	9.8
Generators, including parts	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.5
Motors, including parts	3.1	3.0	4.2	6.5
Rotary converters	.9	1.1	3.3	5.7
Switch gear and switchboards	1.4	1.7	3.0	5.0
Valves, electronic, complete	4.2	6.0	8.0	11.6
Cathode ray tubes, complete	4.3	1.3	4.7	1.6
Radio receiving sets, domestic or portable	1.1	.7	1.1	1.6
Radio communication and navigational	1.1	. /	1,1	1.0
	7.3	10.4	12.6	15.1
aid equipment, complete	3.3	3.9	3.5	1.9
Apparatus for telegraphy and telephony			1.8	2.1
Welding machinery other than tube making	.9 3.1	.9 4.4	4.5	6.1
Electrical cooking and heating apparatus	3.1	4.4	4.5	0.1
Magnetos, ignition, and electric appliances for	5.5	7.1	6.4	10.0
aeroplanes, motor vehicles and cycles		2.1	2.7	3.1
Electro-medical apparatus	2.6			
Scientific electrical instruments	4.0	5.4	4.9	8.0
Sound reproducing apparatus	4.9	9.3	15.1	16.5
Matches, safety	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8
Matches, other sorts	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
Plastic manufactures	4.3	5.1 2.2	5.8	8.3 2.5
Sports, games, gymnastics and athletic apparatus	2.5	4.4	1.9	4.3

SOURCE: Accounts relating to Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom

### CANADIAN EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM BY MAIN GROUPS

	1957	1958	1959	1960
MAIN GROUPS	•	(millions o	of dollars)	
Agricultural food products Agricultural non-food products Animals and animal products Fibres, textiles and products Wood, wood products and paper Iron and products Non-ferrous metals and products Non-Metallic minerals and products Chemical and allied products Miscellaneous commodities	179.5 62.5 21.0 4.4 142.3 42.5 236.9 16.2 28.5 3.6	237.0 46.2 39.7 2.6 133.4 24.6 225.3 16.7 35.7	219.8 59.6 48.5 1.4 132.5 31.6 238.5 14.1 27.4 12.3	203.9 64.6 35.1 8.6 179.5 72.8 297.3 16.6 34.1 2.8
TOTAL	737.5	775.9	785.8	915.3

SOURCE: Dominion Bureau of Statistics

# SELECTED LEADING CANADIAN EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

	1957	1958	1959	1960
		(millions	of dollars)	
Agricultural Food Products				
Apples — fresh	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.2
Soups, n.o.p.	_	.1	.6	3.4
Barley	19.7	46.9	36.1	28.9
Soya beans	3.9	6.7	4.4	5.0
Beans, n.o.p.	.4	.2	.6	.2
Oats	1.0	3.0	1.6	.9
Peas, whole	.6	.8	.4	.4
Ontario winter wheat except seed	2.7	4.5	.4	.6
Durum wheat except seed	.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Wheat except seed, n.o.p.	126.5	145.0	146.8	133.7
Bran shorts and middlings	.9	1.8	.5	1.6
Flour of wheat, n.o.p.	20.3	22.8	23.2	22.7
Agricultural Non-Food Products				
Whisky	.6	.5	.5	.5
Linseed oil cake and meal	1.1	.3	.6	.6
Soya bean oil cake and meal	15.5	5.7	14.2	13.8
Linseed or flaxseed oil	1.9	1.7	.3	3.
Soya bean oil	2.9	1.7	2.6	2.0
Clover seed, alsike	.2	.5	.2	•4
Clover seed, red	.6	1.3	.7	
Flaxseed, n.o.p.	21.6	18.2	18.1	20.7
Grass seed, timothy	.3	.6	.5	
Tobacco burley	.3	.5	.6	3.
Tobacco, bright flue cured	16.0	13.8	19.2	20.7
Animal and Animal Products				
Salmon sockeye canned	3.3	18.8	11.5	4.4
Salmon coho canned	1.5	1.8	3.9	1.2
Salmon pink canned	.9	1.8	1.0	.3
Salmon chum canned	.1	.3	.8	.2
Fish meal, n.o.p.	.9	1.1	1.5	
Beaver skins undressed	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9
Mink skins undressed, ranch	.6	.4	.8	1.1
Mink skins undressed, wild	.7	.6	.8 .9	
Muskrat skins undressed	1.1	1.0	.9 .5	.6
Squirrel skins undressed	.5	.6	.4	.2
Calf skins and kips raw	.6	.5 1.0	.1	
Cattle hides raw	.8 .4	.6	.5	.4
Seal skins except raw fur	.6	.5	.3	
Upper leather calf	1.0	.9	1.1	1.4
Upper leather, n.o.p.	1.0	.5	5.9	1.6
Butter	2.7	4.6	6.9	6.0
Cheese cheddar	4.1	.2	1.4	1.3
Herring oil, industrial		.1	.9	.1
Lard Tallow inedible	2.1	.8	3.4	4.0
Tallow, inedible Sausage casings	.3	.6	.5	.6
Fibres, textiles and Products				
Wool in the grease	1.3	.9	.9	.6
Synthetic fibre, thread, yarn	2.4	1.2	.1	3.1
Dynamical Hore, micua, yann				

TAY I TAY I Do Just and Doban				
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	1957	1958	1959	1960
		(millions o	of dollars)	
Logs, hardwood, n.o.p. Pit props of wood Railroad ties, Douglas fir Planks, boards, cedar Planks, boards, Douglas fir Planks, boards, hemlock Planks, boards, pine Planks, boards, spruce Planks, boards, softwood, n.o.p. Flooring, maple Plywood softwood Pulpwood spruce, balsam fir peeled Spoolwood Woodpulp sulphate kraft bleached Woodpulp sulphate semi-bleached Woodpulp sulphate unbleached Pulp sulphite bleached dissolving Pulp sulphite bleached apaper grades Pulp sulphite unbleached strong Pulp sulphite unbleached news grade Wood pulp mechanically prepared unbleached Wood pulp, n.o.p. Match splints Manufactures of wood, n.o.p. Paper board, n.o.p. Book printing and litho paper Newsprint paper Bond and writing paper uncut, n.o.p.	.8 2.2 1.7 1.8 11.7 14.2 3.3 7.5 1.1 .9 3.8 — 1.1 4.4 — 1.4 7.7 4.5 1.1 6.2 2.7 .8 1.4 .4 8.4 .3 44.0 .2	.7 1.2 2.5 1.8 8.9 12.5 2.8 6.2 1.5 .8 4.5 1.1 6.0 1.3 3.3 3.3 1.1 5.6 3.4 7 1.2 4 6.8 4.5 2	.5 .8 .6 3.2 5.7 8.6 2.7 4.4 .9 .9 7.9 2.3 .5 5.0 2.0 1.5 4.1 1.9 2.2 4.2 2.9 1.0 1.1 .6 7.5 51.6 .4	.2 .9 4.9 11.4 19.2 2.8 9.7 1.0 10.4 2.1 .5 8.2 2.4 2.5 3.7 2.5 5.2 2.7 1.6 1.1 .8 1.9 .6 60.2
Iron and Its Products				
Iron ore — new crude, concentarated Ferro silicon Bars, iron and steel Plates, sheets and strips, steel — new classes Engines, marine and parts Machinery and parts, n.o.p. Autos, passenger, new, over 1000 dollars	24.3 5.1 4.2 1.0 	16.2 2.9 1.6 .6  .9	22.4 2.4 1.5 .2 .7 1.1 .8	27.7 3.8 1.3 6.6 1.2 2.4 1.2
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products				
Aluminum in primary forms Copper fine in ore Copper ingots, bars, billets Copper rods, strips, sheets Lead in pigs, refined lead Nickle in matte or speiss Nickle in oxide Nickle fine Platinum in concentrates Zinc in ore Zinc spelter Radio wireless apparatus, n.o.p. Uranium ores and concentrates Ores, n.o.p. Cadium	79.0 .6 57.6 1.3 9.4 38.5 .5 6.4 17.3 .9 18.6 .4 .5	68.5 45.4 1.8 7.4 42.4 .6 9.9 14.8 .3.2 .5 13.5 .6	68.4 48.2 1.3 6.3 37.0 .4 8.9 11.7 .7 15.4 32.6 .7 1.0	78.9 1.0 67.5 2.4 8.4 53.8 12.4 14.8 .7 19.7 .3 25.9 .4 1.4

	1957	1958	1959	1960
		(millions	of dollars)	***
Magnesium Silenium and salts Metals unmanufactured, n.o.p.	1.8 1.3 .6	1.3 .8 .9	1.8 1.1 .6	2.3 1.6 .8
Non-Metallic Minerals				
Asbestos milled fibres Asbestos waste refuse shorts Coke, petroleum Abrasives, artificial crude — further broken down	6.2 1.6 .7 3.3	5.8 1.9 1.1 3.5	7.1 1.9 1.2 2.8	7.4 2.0 .4 3.9
Chemicals and Allied Products				
Acids, n.o.p. Cellulose products Medicinal preparations Calcium compounds Cobalt oxides and salts Synthetic resins, n.o.p. Polystyrene Drugs and chemicals, n.o.p.	.5 .3 	.3 .4 3.3 1.4 .7 3.2 — 26.2	1.2 .7 .3 .2 1.3 1.5 1.0 20.7	1.4 .3 .2 — 1.6 — 1.9 10.0
TOTAL EXPORTS TO U.K.	737.5	775.9	785.8	915.3

<sup>—</sup> Denotes less than value of \$50,000 exported to United Kingdom.

SOURCE: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Trade of Canada, Exports.

#### FAIRS AND EXHIBITIONS IN UNITED KINGDOM

#### 1961

#### October 2-5

"Shoes for Spring" Exhibition.

Mount Royal Hotel, London, British Footwear Manufactureres Ltd., Fed., 22, Gilbert St., London W.I. Mayfair 2843.

#### October 2-6

"Fashion in Footwear".

Exhibition, Washington Hotel, London. Trade Fairs and Promotions Ltd., Commonwealth House, 1-19, New Oxford St. London, W.C.1, Chancery 9011.

#### October 2-11

Busincess Efficiency Exhibition, Olympia, London, O.A. & B.E. Trades Association, 64, Cannon St. London, E.C. 4, Central 7771.

#### October 3-12

Electronic Computer Exhibition, Oympia, Lond. Mrs. Elliott, M.B.E., 64 Cannon St., London, E.C.4.

#### October 4-14

Ideal Homes Exhibition. Winter Gardens, Eastbourne, Eastbourne 5707.

#### October 4-21

Modern Homes Exhibition.

Kelvin Hall, Glasgow. John Gardiner, Corp of Glasgow, Kelvin Hall, C.3.

#### October 7-14

Camberwell Trade Fair.

Camberwell Bath Hall, London. Dirlings (Kent) Ltd., 38, North St. Ashford, Kent, Ashford 1262.

#### October 9-10

Meat Trades Exhibition.

Exhibition Hall, Harrogate. The Nat. Fed. of Meat Traders, 29, Linkfield Lane, Redhill, Surrey.

#### October 11-21

Int. Knitting Machinery and Accessories Exhibition.

Belle Vue, Manchester. Old Colony House, S. King St. Manchester, 2 Deansgate 6903.

#### October 7-18

Gas Council Exhibition.

Exhibition Hall, Hanogate, C. Warenne Esq., 1, Grosvenor Place, London S.W.1.

#### October 17-19

Engineering Industries Association. Engineering Display.

R.H.S. New Hall, London Engineering Industries Association. 9, Seymour St. London, W.1, Welbeck 2241.

#### October 18-28

International Motor Show — Earls Court London.

Society of Motor Manufacturers & Traders Ltd., Forbes House, Halkin St. London, S.W. 1, Belgravia 6611.

#### October 18-28

Dunfermline Ideal Homes & Trades Exhibition.

Drill Hall, Dunfermline. Renova Exhibitions Ltd., 24, Middle St. Brighton 1, Brighton 27167.

#### October 24-27

Royal Dairy Show. Olympia, London Royal Association of British Dairy Farmers' 17, Devonshire St., London W.1, Langham 6903.

#### October 25-28

Herne Bay Trade Fair.

Herne Bay. Birlings (Kent) Ltd., 38 North St., Ashford, Kent. Ashford 1262.

#### October 28 - November 4

Northern Heating, Ventilating and Refrigeration Exhibition. Exhibition Hall,, Harrogate Seemore Exhibitions Ltd., 79 New Briggate, Leeds, 1. Leeds 23089.

#### October 30 - November 2

19th Junior Fashion Fair.

R.H.S. Old Hall, London. National Children's Wear Association. 40/42, Oxford St. London W.1 Museum 1833.

#### November 4-11

Hastings Trade Fair.

White Rock Pavilion, Hastings, Virlings (Kent) Ltd., 38 North St., Ashford, Kent. Ashford 1262.

#### November 6-9

British Sports Trade Fair.

Berner's Hotel, London. Federation of British Manufacturers of Sports and Games Ltd. 145 Oxford, St. London, W.L. Gerrard

#### November 7-9

National Housing & Town Planning Exhibition.

Spa. Scarborough. Municipay Journal Ltd., Inn, London W.C.2.

#### November 10-18

Scottish Motor Show.

Kelvin Hall, Glasgow, Scottish Motor Trade Association, Ltd., 3, Palmerston Place, Edinburgh 12, Caledonian 3643.

#### November 13-16

Meters, Gauges & Measuring Instruments Exhibition.
Old Hortic. Hall, London. Metro Trade (Exhibitions) Ltd., 35
Great James St., London W.C.1.

#### November 13-18

Int. Factory Equipment Exhibition.
Earls Court, London. Industrial & Trade Fairs Ltd., Commonwealth
House, New Oxford St. London, W.C. 1., Chancery 9011.

#### November 13-18

Engineering Materials & Design Exhibition.

Earls Court, London Industrial & Trade Fairs Ltd.. Commonwealth House, New Oxford, St. London W.C. 1, Chancery 9011.

#### November 15-29

Building Exhibition.

Olympia, London. Building Trades Exhibition Ltd., 11, Manchester Square, London W.1, Hunter 1951.

#### November 20-24

Wallpaper, Paint & Decorating Trades Exhibition.
Bell Vue, Manchester. J. & G. Promotions Ltd., Oxford House, 15
Crosswall, London, E. C. 3, Royal 7768.

#### December 4-9

Smithfield Show & Agricultural Machinery Exhibition. Earls Court, London. Smithfield Show Joint Committee, Forbes House, Halkin St., London S.W.1.

#### December 6-8

National Poultry Show.
Olympia, London. "Poultry World", Dorset House, Stamford St.
London, S.E.1, Waterloo 3333.

#### December 11-14

Wholesale Buyers' Gift Fair.

Mount Royal Hotel, London. Trade Promotion Services Ltd., St.

Dunstan's House, Carey Lane, London, E.C.2, Monarch 0871.

#### 1962

#### January 2-13

National Camping & Outdoor Life Exhibition.
Olympia, London. Trades Exhibitions Ltd., Exhibition House, Spring St., London W.2, Ambassador 5421/2.

#### January 3-13

International Boat Show.
Earls Court London. A.G. Jones, Ship & Boat Builders' Nat. Federation, 23, Knightsbridge, London S.W.1. Belgravia 6402.

#### January 9-12

Fifth National oCnfectionery Trade Exhibition.
Seymour Hall, London. National Union of Retail Confectioners, Ashley House, 53, Christchurch Ave. London N.12, Hillside 6344.

#### January 13-19

Harrogate International Toy Fair.
Hotels Harrogate. G. Wilkinson, Harrogate International Toy Fair
Ltd., Finsbury Court, Finsbury Pavement, London E.C.2. Monarch 8921.

#### Tanuary 16-18

National Confectionery Trade Exhibition.
Seymour Hall, London, V. Press, National Union of Retail Confectioners, Ashley House 53, Christchurch Ave., London N.12, Hillside 6344/5.

#### January 30 - February 1

Amusement Trades Exhibition.

New Hortic. Hall, London. Amusement Trades Exhibitions Ltd., 19

Charing Cross Rd., London W.C.2, Whitehall 2523.

#### January 31 - February 6

British Toy Fair. Hotels, Brighton. C. Bradley, British Toy Fairs (International) Ltd., 94 Hatton Garden, London, E.C.1. Chancery 9158.

#### January 31 - February 10

Furniture Show.
Earls Courts, London. B.F.M. Exhibitions Ltd., 641 Brand Buildings,
Trafalgar Square, W.C.2, Langham 5115.

#### February 12-16

Tenth Leather Goods Industries Fair.

Mount Royal Hotel, London "Leathergoods" 15 Cursitor St., London E.C.4. Chancery 4001.

#### February 13-17

Scottish Dairy Show.

Kelvin Hall, Glasgow. S. Gilmour. C.A. Glasgow Agricultural Society. 82, Gordon St., Glasgow. C.1. City 7111.

#### February 14-24

Wimbledon Home & Food Fair.

Town Hall, Wimbledon. Lew Barclay Exhibitions Ltd., 39 Rodney Rd., Cheltenham Glos. Cheltenham 3072.

#### February 19-22

National Slipper Fair.

Imperial Hotel, Blackpool. Shoe & Lether Record Ltd., Spencer House, South Place, E.C.2. Monarch 0666.

#### February 19-23

Stationery Trade Fair.

Alexandra Palace, London. The Stationers' Association of Great Britain & Northern Ireland 6, Wimpole St. London W.L. Langham

#### February 26 - March 2

Smallwares Trade Fair.

Queen's Hotel, Hastings. Trade & Technical Exhibitions Ltd., 1, Dorset Buildings, Salisbury Square London, E.C.4. Fleet St. 1555.

#### February 26 - March 1

Technical Exhibition.

Old & New Hortic. Hall London. Oil & Colour Chemists' Association. Wax Chandlers' Hall, Gresham St., London E.C.2.

#### March 6-31

"Daily Mail" Ideal Home Exhibition.

Olympia, London. Associated Newspapers Ltd., Exhibition Office, 161, Queen Victoria St., London, E.C.4, Fleet St. 6000.

#### March 7-17

Scottish National Boat Show. Kelvin Hall, Glasgow. The Ship & Boat Builders' National Federation, 44, Great Queen St., Kingsway, London, W.C.2, Holborn 7481.

#### March 13-31

Confectionery Trade Exhibition.

Plymouth National Union of Retail Confectioners, Ashley House, 53 Christchurch Ave., London N.12, Hillside 6344.

#### March 13-31

Manchester "Evening Chronical" Brighter Homes Exhibition. City Hall, Mancherster. Provincial Exhibitions Ltd., City Hall, Deansgate, Manchester. Dea 6363.

#### March 13-31

Meat Machinery, Processing & Handling Exhibition. New Hortic. Hall, London, Metro Trade (Exhibitions) Ltd., 35, Great James St., London W.C.1, Chancery 9604.

#### April 3-14

Scotland's Food Exhibition.

Kelvin Hall, Glasgow. A.F. Alexander, Scottish Trades Markets & Exhibitions Ltd., City Hall, Deansgate, Man. Deansgate 6363.

#### April 4-14

Rugby Ideal Home and Trades Exhibition.
Benn Memorial Hall, Rugby. Jack D. Rose (Exhibitions) Ltd., Bostel
House, Brighton, Sussex. Brighton 29687/29330.

#### April 7-14

Cumberland and Scottish Food Fair.

Market Hall, Carlisle. Lew Barclay Exhibitions Ltd., 39 Rodney Rd.,

Cheltenham Glos. Cheltenham 3072.

#### April 9-12

Exhibition of Autumn Footwear. Majestic Hotel, Harrogate. British Footwear Manufacturers Federation, 22, Gilbert St., London, W.1, Mayfair 2843.

#### March 9-13

Int. Pipes, Pipelines, Pumps and Valves Exhibition.Earls Court, London. Scientific Surveys Ltd., 97 Old Brompton Rd., London S.W.7, Knightsbridge 9368.

#### March 10-14

International Refrigeration, Air Cond. and Frozen Foods Exhibition. Earls Court, London. Patrick Smyth, 1 Crane Court, Fleet St., London E.C.4. Fleet St. 0197/0657.

#### March 10-14

International Clothing Trade Exhibition.
Olympia, London. U.T.P. Exhibitions Ltd., 9, Gough Square, Fleet St.
London, E.C.4, Fleet St. 3172/5.

#### March 10-14

International Refrigeration Fair.
Olympia, London, Contemporary Exhibitions Ltd., 2, 5421 Dunraven St., Park Lane, London W.1. Hyde Park.

#### April 26-30

Confectionery Trade Exhibition. Liverpool National Union of Retail Confectioners, Ashley House, 43, Christchurch Ave., London N.12, Hillside 6344.

#### April 30 - May 4

International Compressed Air Equipment Exhibition.
Olympia, London. Commercial Exhibitions Ltd., St. Richards House,
Eversholt St., London, N.W.1, Euston 7293.

#### April 30 - May 5

Production Exhibition.
Olympia, London, Andry Montgomery Ltd., 11, Manchester Equare,
London W.1, Hunter 1951.

#### May 1-5

Spring Show and Industries Fair.
Ball's Bridge, Dublin Society, Ball's Bridge, Dublin 680645.

#### May 2-11

Power Generation and Clean Air Equipment Exhibition. Olympia, London, Provincial Exhibitions Ltd., City Hall, Deansgate, Manchester 3, Deansgate 6363.

#### May 2-19

"Edinburgh Evening News" Ideal Home Exhibition.
Waverley Market Edinburgh, Herbert Daniel Exhibitions Ltd., 3
Clifford St., London W.L.

#### May 8-18

Mechanical Handling Exhibition.

Earls Court, London. Iliffe Exhibitions Ltd., Dorset House, Stamford St., London, S.W.1.

#### May 8-19

Thirtieth Grocers' Exhibition.

The North's 1962 Food Fair. Belle Vue, Manchester. Alban Curtis M.S.M.A., F.G.I. (Hon.) 393 Corn Exchange, Manchester 4, Blackfriars 4969.

#### May 14-18

International Hardware Trades Fair.

Olympia, London. Universal Exhibitions Ltd., Holland Park, London W.11.

#### May 23-26

Out of Doors Exhibition.

Free Trade Hall, Manchester. Clarke and Rhodes Ltd., 22, Bridge St., Manchester 3, Blackfriars 6182.

#### May 23 - June 2

City of Hull Third Home and Food Exhibition.

Hull, North East Promotions (Newcastle) Ltd., 28 Ridley Place, Newcastle upon Tyne 1.

#### May 28 - June 1

Instruments, Electronics and Automation International Exhibition. Olympia, London.

#### June 2-16

Welsh Ideal Home Exhibition.

Sophia Gardens Cardiff. Lew Barclay Exhibitions Ltd., 29 Rodney Rd., Cheltenham, Glos.

#### June 13-23

Bournemouth Ideal Homes and Trades Exhibition.

Town Hall, Bournemouth. Renova Exhibitions Ltd., 24 Middle St., Brighton, Sussex, Brighton 27167.

#### June 19-22

Royal Highland Show.

Ingliston, Edinburgh. R.M. Lemmon 8, Eglinton Cres. Edinburgh 12.

#### June 20-30

Chemical Petroleum Engineering Exhibition.

Olympia, London. F.W. Bridges and Sons Ltd., 641 Brand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, London W.C.2, Whitehall 0568/9.

#### June 27-28

Royal Norfolk Agricultural Show.

Showgrounds, Norfolk. The Secretary, Royal Norfolk 2444 Agricultural Society, Diss, Norfolk Diss.

#### August 11-25

Bristol Ideal Home Exhibition.

Bristol. Lew Barclay Exhibitions Ltd., 39 Rodney Rd., Cheltenham, Glos. Cheltenham 3072.

#### August 15 - September 1

Liverpool Ideal Home Exhibitions.

St. George's Hall, Liverpool. Jack D. Rose (Exhibitions) Ltd., Bostel House, Brighton, Sussex.

#### August 22 - September 1

National Radio and Television Exhibition.

Earls Court, London. Radio Industry Exhibition Ltd., 59, Russell Square, London W.C.1. Museum 6901.

#### August 24 - September 1

Southern Brewers and Allied Trades Exhibition.

Corn Exchange and Pavilion Theatre, Brighton. Viceroy Publicity Ltd., Exhibition Dept. (Southern Div.), Embassy House, 53, Waterloo St., Hove, 2 Hove 772988.

#### August 28 - September 12

Britain's Food Fair.

Olympia, London. The British Food Fair, 10 Mount Row, London, W.1. Hyde Park 2933.

#### September 12-22

The Sheffield Telegraph and Star Homes, Trade and Food Exhibition. Cutlers Hall, Sheffield, Eric Brough, Fargate Commercial Service Ltd., Roe Lane, Sheffield 3, Sheffield 23627.

#### September 21-29

International Commercial Motor Transport Exhibition.

Earls Court, London. A.A. Goode, Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders Ltd., Forbes House, Halkin St., London S.W.1, Belgravia 6611.

#### September 29 - October 6

Winter Sports Exhibition.

Alexandra Palace, London, N.22, Trades Exhibitions Ltd., Exhibition House, Spring St., London, W.2 Ambassador 5421.

#### September 29 - October 6

Confectionery Trade Exhibition.

Edinburgh. National Union of Retail Confectioners, Ashley House 53, Christchurch Ave., London N.12. Hillside 6344.

#### September 29 - October 6

Confectionery Trade Exhibition.

Newcastle upon Tyne. National Union of Retail Confectioners, Ashley House, 53 Christchurch Ave., London N.12. Hillside 6344.

#### October 3-20

Modern Homes Exhibition.

Kelvin Hall, Glasgow, John Gardiner, Corp. of Glasgow, Kelvin Hall C.3 Kelvin 1185.

#### October 9-20

Building Trades Exhibition.

City Hall, Manchester. Provincial Exhibition Ltd., City Hall, Deanswate, Manchester 3, Deansgate 6363.

#### October 17-27

International Motor Exhibition.

Earls Court, London. Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders, Forbes House, Halkin St., London, S.W.1, Belgravia 6611.

#### October 22-23

Meat Trade Exhibition.

Winter Gardens, Blackpool. National Federation of Meat Traders, 29, Linkfield Lane, Redhill, Surrey, Redhill 3687.

#### October 22-25

Royal Dairy Show.

Olympia, London. Royal Association of British Dairy Farmers, 17 Devonshire St., London W.1, Langham 6903.

#### November 5-8

Sixth British Sports Trade Fair.

Berners Hotel, London. Federation of British Manufacturers of Sports & Games Ltd., 145 Oxford St., London, W.1, Gerrard 7281.

#### November 27-30

Corrosion and Metal Finishing Exhibition.

Olympia, London. W. G. Norris, Corrosion Exhibition, Leonard Hall House, Eden St., London, N.W.1, Euston 5911.

#### December 3-7

Royal Smithfield Show and Agricultural Machinery Exhibition. Earls Court, London. Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders Ltd., Forbes House, Halkin St., London S.W.1.

National Poultry Show.

#### December 5-7

National Poultry Show.

Olympia, London. Iliffe Exhibitions Ltd., Dorset House, Stamford St., London S.E.1. Waterloo 3333.

### RETAIL BUYING SEASONS IN LONDON

	RETAIL BUYING	SEASONS IN LONDO	N
Commodity	Fall Trade	Spring Trade	Other Seasons
Women's coats, suits and dresses	May 1 to June 10 (mostly first half of May)	September 23 to November 30	September for late winter, March for late summer
Women's lingerie, sportswear and sweaters	May 1 to June 10 (mostly first half of May)	October/November	September for late winter, March for late summer
Handbags and small leather goods	May	October/November	
Women's gloves	March/April	October/November	
Women's hosiery			Continuous
Men's suits	March/April/May	September/October/ November	
Men's underwear, shirts, sweaters, etc.	April/May	October/November	
Men's accessories	June (for Christmas)		Continuous
Infants' wear	May 1 to June 10	October/November/ December	
Slippers	January		
Footwear (other than slippers)	February/March/ April/May	August/September/ October/November	
Home furnishings, draperies and bedding	April/May	September/October	Continuous
Furniture	August	January/February	Continuous
Housewares and appliances			Continuous
Toys			January/February/ March
Winter sporting goods	March/April		
Summer sporting goods		November/ December	
China and glass			Continuous

# DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND DEVELOPMENT INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT BRANCH

454 University Avenue TORONTO 2, ONTARIO

F. J. Lyle, Director

R. H. STAPLEFORD, Deputy Director

D. E. Holland, Associate Deputy Director

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Products Research Division
Municipal Services Division
Regional Co-Ordination Division
Economic Research and Information Division

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